D2.3 Safe Behaviour and Decision Making Evolution 101: Taking the 'Evolutionary Monkey' off our backs

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Firefighters are not 'baboons' (despite suggestions to the contrary!¹),' <u>BUT</u>: Decision errors are inevitable because of our evolutionary legacy. We need to recognise and work around our information processing limitations.

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- 1. We make common errors in the way we think about the world
- **We** tend to under-predict rate of fire spread, while over-predicting what we can do about it
- We can be slow to adapt plans when necessary
- **We** sometimes ignore the worst and think all will go well because everything worked out o.k. last time

- 2. We take on more information than we can manage
 - **We** tend to take on too much responsibility (i.e. micromanage)
 - **We** overestimate our ability to remember things both now and later on
 - 3. We develop relationships that sometimes hinder us
 - **We** look to those we trust for information (sometimes circumventing the chain of command)
 - **We** feel more comfortable issuing commands to individuals or groups we are familiar with



What can agencies do to take this monkey off our backs?:

- 1. More training 'sensitive' to human factors issues
- 2. Changes to operational procedures and protocols
- 3. A 'no-blame' human factors element in near-hit accident investigations



